**Coding style guide**

**1. Naming Conventions**

* **Variables**: Use snake\_case for variables. Start with a lowercase letter, e.g., player\_health.
* **Functions**: Also use snake\_case. Names should be verbs if they perform actions, e.g., update\_score().
* **Constants**: Use all uppercase with underscores, e.g., MAX\_SPEED.
* **Classes**: Use PascalCase, starting each word with a capital letter, e.g., EnemyCharacter.
* **Signals**: Start with a verb, followed by the condition, using snake\_case, e.g., hit\_by\_enemy.

**2. Indentation and Whitespace**

* Use tabs for indentation.
* Add blank lines to separate logical blocks of code.
* Use a single space around operators (=, +, -, <, >, etc.), except when passing keyword arguments in function calls.
* Use words for logical operators where applicable, e.g., or instead of ||, and instead of &&, and not instead of !.

**3. Commenting and Documentation**

* Use comments to explain "why" something is done, not "what" is done—unless it’s particularly complex.
* Comments should be full sentences, starting with a capital letter and ending with a period.
* Use """ for multi-line comments and function documentation. Keep the triple quotes on separate lines.

**4. Function Definitions**

* Keep functions short and focused. Each function should do one thing well.
* Parameters should have descriptive names. Use default parameter values where practical.
* Document every function with comments above the function definition, explaining purpose, parameters, and return values.

**5. Error Checking**

* Check for errors or invalid conditions early in functions, and handle them gracefully.
* Use assertions sparingly to check for conditions that should never occur.

**6. File Structure**

* Place requires and imports at the top of the file.
* Organize global variables as follows, with comments defining each group:
  + **Constants**: Constants used throughout the script.
  + **Export Variables**: Variables exported to the inspector for easy adjustment.
  + **Object References**: References to other nodes or objects.
  + **Runtime Variables**: Variables that change during runtime.
* Define classes next. If a file contains multiple classes, consider splitting them into separate files.
* Main code (if any) should go at the bottom of the file.

**7. Use of Godot Features**

* Prefer using built-in types like Vector2, Rect2, etc., for math operations.
* Use preload for loading resources like scenes and textures, which are known before runtime and won't change.
* Utilize signals for communication between nodes and scripts effectively.

**8. Version Control Integration**

* Include a .gitignore file in your project root to avoid committing unnecessary files like \*.import or the user:// directory.
* Commit changes frequently with clear, concise commit messages.